

## FAMILIES

# GRIEVANCE POLICY FOR PARENTS

**Policy number** F1

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Approved By: Leeann Eifler	Position: Secretary	Date: 21.11.2018
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### NATIONAL QUALITY STANDARD (NQS)

QUALITY AREA 6: COLLABORATIVE PARTNERSHIPS		
6.1	Supportive relationships with families	Respectful relationships with families are developed and maintained and families are supported in their parenting role.
6.1.2	Parent views are respected	The expertise, culture, values and beliefs of families are respected and families share in decision-making about their child's learning and wellbeing.
6.2	Collaborative partnerships	Collaborative partnerships enhance children's inclusion, learning and wellbeing.

QUALITY AREA 7: GOVERNANCE AND LEADERSHIPS		
7.1.2	Management Systems	Systems are in place to manage risk and enable the effective management and operation of a quality Service.
7.2.1	Continuous Improvement	There is an effective self-assessment and quality improvement process in place.

EDUCATION AND CARE SERVICES NATIONAL REGULATIONS	
168	Education and care service must have policies and procedure
173	Prescribed information to be displayed
176	Time to notify certain information to Regulatory Authority

## RELATED POLICIES

Code of Conduct Policy	Privacy and Confidentiality Policy
Family Communication Policy	Respect for Children Policy
Grievance Policy (General)	Responsible Person Policy
Interactions with Children, Family and Staff Policy	Student and Volunteer Workers Policy

## **POLICY STATEMENT**

Mundarda believes that all parents have the right to feel welcome, respected and that any concerns will be dealt with in a professional and confidential manner. Solutions will be sorted to resolve all disputes, issues and concerns that effect the day to day running of the centre or well-being of the children in a fair, prompt, positive and sympathetic manner. Mundarda prides its self on positive relations with all parents and strives to keep the communications open and friendly.

## **PURPOSE**

We aim to investigate all complaints and grievances with a high standard of equity and fairness. We will ensure that all persons making a complaint are guided by the following policy values:

- Procedural fairness and natural justice
- Code of ethics and conduct
- Culture free from discrimination and harassment
- Transparent policies and procedures
- Opportunities for further investigation
- Adhering to our Service philosophy

### Procedural fairness and natural justice

Our Service believes in procedural fairness and natural justice that govern the strategies and practices, which include:

- The right to be heard fairly;
- The right to an unbiased decision made by an objective decision maker; and
- The right to have the decision based on relevant evidence

## IMPLEMENTATION

Grievances can transpire in any workplace. Handling them appropriately is imperative for sustaining a safe, healthy, harmonious and productive work environment. The Grievance Policy ensures that all persons are presented with procedures that:

- Value the opportunity to be heard
- Promote conflict resolution
- Encourage the development of harmonious partnerships
- Ensure that conflicts and grievances are mediated fairly
- Are transparent and equitable.

## Definitions

**Complaint:** An issue of a negligible nature that can be resolved within 24 hours, and does not require a comprehensive investigation. Complaints include a manifestation of discontentment, such as poor service, and any verbal or written complaint directly related to the Centre (including general and notifiable complaints). Complaints do not include staff, industrial or employment matters, occupational health and safety matters (unless associated with the safety of children).

**Complaints and Grievances Register:** Records information about complaints and grievances received at the centre, along with the outcomes. This register must be kept in a secure file, accessible only to educators and Department of Early Childhood Education and Care. The register can provide valuable information to the Approved Provider and Nominated Supervisor of the service to ensure children and family's needs are being met.

**Grievance:** A grievance is a formal statement of complaint that cannot be addressed immediately and involves matters of a more serious nature. For example: If the service is in breach of a regulation causing injury or possible harm to a child.

**Mediator:** A person who attempts to assist and support people involved in a conflict come to an agreement.

**Mediation:** An attempt to bring about a peaceful settlement or compromise between disputants through the objective intervention of a neutral party.

**Notifiable complaint:** A complaint that alleges a breach of the Regulation and Law, National Quality Standard-or alleges that the health, safety or wellbeing of a child at the family day care service may have been compromised. Any complaint of this nature must be reported by the Approved Provider or Nominated Supervisor to the Department of Early Childhood Education and Care within 24 hours of the complaint being made (Section 174(2)(b), Regulation 176(2)(b)).

If the Director is unsure whether the matter is a notifiable complaint, it is good practice to contact The Department of Early Childhood Education and Care for confirmation. Written reports must include:

- details of the event or incident
- the name of the person who initially made the complaint
- if appropriate, the name of the child concerned and the condition of the child, including a medical or incident report (where relevant)
- contact details of a nominated FDC employee.
- any other relevant information

Written notification of complaints must be submitted using the appropriate forms, which can be found on the ACECQA website: [www.acecqa.gov.au](http://www.acecqa.gov.au) and logged using NQA ITS (National Quality Agenda IT System).

**Serious incident:** An incident resulting in the death of a child, or an injury, trauma or illness for which the attention of a registered medical practitioner, emergency services or hospital is sought or should have been sought. This also includes an incident in which a child appears to be missing, cannot be accounted for, is removed from the centre in contravention of the Regulations or is mistakenly locked in/out of the centre premises (Regulation 12).

A serious incident should be documented in an Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Record (sample form available on the ACECQA website) as soon as possible and within 24 hours of the incident. The Regulatory Authority must be notified within 24 hours of a serious incident occurring at the centre (Regulation 176(2)(a)). These records are required to be retained for the periods specified in Regulation 183

### Privacy and Confidentiality

- The Approved Provider and Educators will adhere to our Privacy and Confidentiality Policy when dealing with grievances. However, if a grievance involves a staff member or child protection issues, a government agency may need to be informed.

### Conflict of Interest

It is important for the complainant to feel confident in

- Being heard fairly
- An unbiased decision-making process

Our service may also engage a member of the management committee to assist with the mediation of a dispute. We will ensure that throughout the conflict resolution process the Services Code of Conduct must be adhered to.

### The Approved Provider will:

- Treat all grievances seriously and as a priority.
- Ensure grievances remain confidential.
- Ensure grievances reflect procedural fairness and natural justice.
- Discuss the issue with the complainant within 24 hours of receiving the verbal or written complaint
- Investigate and document the grievance fairly and impartially.

The investigation will consist of:

- reviewing the circumstances and facts of the complaint (or breach) and inviting all affected parties to provide information where appropriate and pertinent
- Discussing the nature of the complaint (or breach)
- Permitting the accused person to have a support person present during the consultation (for example: Union Representative or family member; however, this does not include a lawyer acting in a professional capacity)
- Advise the complainant and all affected parties of the outcome within 7 working days of receiving the verbal or written complaint.
  - Management will provide a written response outlining the outcome and provide a copy to all parties involved
  - If a written agreement about the resolution of the complaint is prepared, all parties will ensure the outcomes accurately reflects the resolution and sign in agreement.

- Should management decide not to proceed with the investigation after initial enquiries, a written notification outlining the reasoning will be provided to the complainant
- Keep appropriate records of the investigation and outcome, and store these records in accordance with our Privacy and Confidentiality Policy and Record Keeping and Retention Policy.
- Monitor ongoing behavior and provide support as required.
- Ensure the parties are protected from victimisation and Bullying
- Track complaints to identify recurring issues within the Service.
- Notify the Department of Education and Communities within 24 hours if a complaint alleges the safety, health or wellbeing of a child is being compromised.

#### Families will:

- Be informed of our duty of care to ensure that all persons are provided with a high level of equity and fairness in relation to the management of grievances. The grievance procedure for families ensures a fair opportunity for all stakeholders to be heard and promotes effective conflict resolution within our Service.
- Attempt to discuss their grievances with the relevant Educator associated with a child and/or family as the first step to resolving the issue.
- Communicate (preferably in writing) any concerns they may have.
- Raise any unresolved concerns with the Approved Provider or Nominated Supervisor.
- Always Maintain confidentiality.

#### The educators will:

- Listen to the family's view of what has happened.
- Clarify and confirm the grievance, documenting all the facts prior to the investigation.
- Encourage and support the family to seek a balanced understanding of the issue.
- Discuss possible resolutions available to the family. These would include external support options.

- Encourage and assist the family to determine a preferred way of solving the issue.
- Record the meeting, confirming the details with the family at the end of the meeting.
- Maintain confidentiality at all times.
- Refer families (as necessary) to Service policies that may assist in resolving the grievance.

If the grievance cannot be resolved, it is to be referred to the Nominated Supervisor who will investigate further:

- If appropriate, collect relevant written evidence. This evidence will be treated in strict confidence and will be held in a secure place.
- Involve the management committee
- Should it be necessary to interview relevant people concerning the grievance, their involvement should be kept to the minimum necessary to establish the facts.
- Third parties providing evidence must also be made aware that the matter is to be kept confidential.

Should the grievance be lodged against another person(s), these person(s) will be interviewed separately and impartially. Individuals must be given the opportunity to respond fully to the allegations and may have another person present, as a support person, if they wish. If after investigation, it is concluded that the grievance is substantiated:

- Both parties will be told of the decision and the reason for it.
- Immediate and appropriate steps will be taken to prevent the grievance from recurring.
- If after investigation, it is concluded that the grievance is not substantiated both parties will be notified of the decision and the reason.
- The family will be informed that if they are not satisfied with any decision relating to the grievance procedure that they should consult with an external body for further advice such as the Department of Education and Communities.

- If the grievance is of a serious nature, the Nominated Supervisor is responsible to inform the Department of Education and Communities.

### Evaluation

To ensure complaints and grievances are handled appropriately, the Nominated Supervisor will:

- Record and Evaluate each individual complaint and grievance as recorded in the Complaints and Grievance Register to assess that a satisfactory resolution that has been achieved.
- Review the effectiveness of the service policy and procedures to ensure all complaints and grievances have been handled fairly and professionally.
- Consider feedback from Staff, Educators and Families regarding the policy and procedure.

### SOURCE:

Australian Children's Education & Care Quality Authority. (2014).

Australian Human Rights Commission: <https://www.humanrights.gov.au>

Education and Care Services National Regulation. (2011).

Fair Work Australia: <https://www.fairwork.gov.au/>

Commonwealth Ombudsman. (2009). Better practice guide to complaint handling:

[https://www.ombudsman.gov.au/\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/0020/35615/Better-practice-guide-to-complaint-handling.pdf](https://www.ombudsman.gov.au/_data/assets/pdf_file/0020/35615/Better-practice-guide-to-complaint-handling.pdf)

National Quality Standard. (2017).



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